

SOCIOLOGY  
CLASS XI

*One Paper*

*3 Hours*

*100 Marks*

Unit	Unitwise Weightage	Marks
	<b>INTRODUCING SOCIOLOGY</b>	<b>(50)</b>
1.	Sociology as a Discipline	10
2.	Basic Concepts	10
3.	Social Institutions	10
4.	Culture and Socialisation	10
5.	Methods and Techniques of Research	10
	<b>UNDERSTANDING SOCIETY</b>	<b>(50)</b>
6.	Social Structure, Processes and Stratification	12
7.	Social Change and Order	12
8.	Environmental Crisis and Social Response	10
9.	Contributions of Western Social Thinkers	08
10.	Contributions of Indian Social Thinkers	08
Total:		100

**INTRODUCING SOCIOLOGY**

(Periods 90)

**Unit-1 Sociology as a Discipline**

(Periods 16)

- Origin, Nature and Scope of Sociology
- Relationship with other Social Sciences – History, Political Science and Economics, Psychology and Social Anthropology

**Unit-2 Basic Concepts**

(Periods 20)

- Social Groups
- Social Control
- Stratification
- Status and Role

**Unit-3: Social Institutions**

(Periods 20)

- Family and Kinship
- Economy and Polity

- Religion
- Education

**Unit-4: Culture and Socialisation** (Periods 16)

- Culture: Dimensions and Aspects of Culture
- Stratification: Agencies of socialisation and Impacts on Individuals

**Unit-5: Methods and Techniques of Research** (Periods 18)

- Significance of Field Work in Sociology
- Techniques: Observation, Surveys and Interview

**UNDERSTANDING SOCIETY** (Periods 90)**Unit-6: Social Structure, Processes and Stratification** (Periods 24)

- Social Structure
- Social Processes: Cooperation, Competition and Conflict
- Stratification: Caste, Class, Power, Ethnicity and Gender

**Unit-7: Social Change and Order** (Periods 24)

- Social Change: Dimensions, Factors and Consequences of Change
- Social Order: Law and Authority; Crime and Violence

**Unit-8: Environmental Crisis and Social Response** (Periods 18)

- Ecology and Society
- Environmental Problems and Risks
- Types of Environmental Hazards: Natural – Earthquakes; Tsunami; Volcanic Eruptions; Landslides; Cyclones; Floods; Droughts; Man-made–Industrial and Technical disasters; Accidents; Nuclear, Chemical and Biological Warfare; Pollution and related disasters
- Mitigation and Management of Disasters: Role of Different Agencies

**Unit-9: Contributions of Western Social Thinkers** (Periods 12)

- Karl Marx on Class Conflict
- Weber on Bureaucracy
- Durkheim on Division of Labour

**Unit -10: Contributions of Indian Social Thinkers** (Periods 12)

- G.S. Ghurye on Race and Caste
- D.P. Mukherji on Tradition and Change
- R. Desai on State
- M.N. Srinivas on the Village

**PRESCRIBED TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Introducing Sociology: Textbook for Class XI, NCERT, New Delhi, 2007
2. Understanding Society: A Textbook for Class XI, NCERT, New Delhi, 2006

3. Environmental Education for Class XI,  
By: Dr. Anuradha Sapelkar and Dr. Kadambari Sharma  
Published by: Geeta Publishing House, New Delhi

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Johnson, H.M., *Sociology: A Systematic Introduction*, Allied Publishers, Mumbai, 1970
2. Davis, K., *Human Society*, The Macmillan Company, New York, 1970
3. Rao, C.N.S., *Sociology*, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi, 1990
4. Young P.V., *Scientific Social Surveys and Research* 4th Edn., Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2001.
5. Kothori, C.R., *Research Methodology: Methods & Techniques* 2nd Edn., Wishwa Prakashan, New Delhi, 2000.
6. Coser, L. A., *Master of Sociological Thought*, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, New York, 1971.
7. Abraham, F., Morgan, J. H., *Sociological Thought*, Macmillan India Limited, Madras, 1994.
8. Singh, Y., *Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns*, Vistaar Publications, New Delhi, 1986.

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**DESIGN  
QUESTION PAPER/UNIT TEST**

**Subject : Sociology**  
**Class : XI**  
**Full Marks : 100**  
**Time : 3 Hours**

SOCIOLOGY  
CLASS XII

*One Paper* *3 Hours* *100 Marks*

<b>I. Weightage to objectives:</b>							
Objectives	K.	U	A	S	Total		
Percentage of Marks	30	50	20	–	100		
Marks	30	50	20	–	100		
<b>II. Weightage to Form of Questions:</b>							
Form of Questions	E	SAI	SAII	VSA	O	Total	
No. of Questions	4	8	8	6	6	32	
Marks Allotted	32	32	24	6	6	100	
<b>III.</b>							
Estimated Time in Minutes	60	48	32	18	12	170 min	
							+10
Minutes for revision (180 Min.)							
<b>IV. Weightage to Content:</b>							
<b>Units/Sub-units</b>						<b>Marks</b>	
<b>INTRODUCING SOCIOLOGY</b>						<b>(50)</b>	
1.	Sociology as a Discipline					10	
2.	Basic Concepts					10	
3.	Social Institutions					10	
4.	Culture and Socialisation					10	
5.	Methods and Techniques of Research					10	
<b>UNDERSTANDING SOCIETY</b>						<b>(50)</b>	
6.	Social Structure, Processes and Stratification					12	
7.	Social Change and Order					12	
8.	Environmental Crisis and Social Response					10	
9.	Contributions of Western Social Thinkers					08	
10.	Contributions of Indian Social Thinkers					08	
Total						100	
<b>V. Scheme of Sections</b>							
There will be no sections in the Question Paper							
<b>VI. Scheme of Options</b>							
All the Questions will be compulsory. There will be no options in the Question paper and also no internal options.							
<b>VII. Difficulty Level:</b>							
		<b>Difficult:</b>		<b>15% Marks</b>			
		<b>Average:</b>		<b>50% Marks</b>			
		<b>Easy:</b>		<b>35% Marks</b>			

**Abbreviations:** K( Knowledge), U (Understanding), A (Application), S (Skill), E (Essay Type), SA(Short Answer Type), VSA (Very Short Answer Type), O(Objective Type).

Unit	Unitwise Weightage	Marks
	<b>INDIAN SOCIETY</b>	<b>(50)</b>
1.	Unity and Diversity	10
2.	Structure of Indian Society	12
3.	Institutional Structure	12
4.	Social Inequalities and Exclusion–I	08
5.	Social Inequalities and Exclusion–II	08
	<b>SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA</b>	<b>(50)</b>
6.	Processes of Social Change in India	10
7.	State and Social Change	10
8.	Economic Development and Social Change	10
9.	New Areas of Social Change	10
10.	Social Movements	10

**Total:** 100

<b>INDIAN SOCIETY</b>	(Periods 90)
<b>Unit–1: Unity and Diversity</b>	(Periods 18)
Problems of Communalism, Regionalism, Casteism and Patriarchy Role of Polity in a plural society	
<b>Unit –2: Structure of Indian Society</b>	(Periods 18)
Introducing Indian Society Demographic Structure Rural-Urban divides and linkages	
<b>Unit–3: Institutional Structure</b>	(Periods 22)
Family and Kinship Castes and Tribes Market as Social Institution	
<b>Unit–4: Social Inequalities and Exclusion–I</b>	(Periods 16)
The Scheduled Castes and other Backward Classes Problems of Tribals in India	
<b>Unit–5: Social Inequalities and Exclusion–II</b>	(Periods 16)
Struggle for Women’s Inequality	

Religious and other Minorities  
Problem of the Differently Abled

**SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA (Periods 90)**

**Unit-6: Processes of Social Change in India: Nature and Direction** (Periods 20)  
Structural Processes of Change; Colonialism, Industrialization and Urbanization  
Cultural Processes of Change: Modernization, Sanskritization, Westernization and Secularization

**Unit-7: State and Social Change** (Periods 18)  
Constitutional Measures  
Parties: Pressure Groups and Political Parties  
Panchayati Raj Institutions and Challenges

**Unit-8: Economic Development and Social Change** (Periods 16)  
Land Reforms and Green Revolution  
From Planned Industrialization to Globalization  
Emergence of New Groups and Classes

**Unit 9: New Areas of Social Change** (Periods 14)  
Mass Media and Culture Change  
Globalization and its Impact on Local Culture

**Unit-10: Social Movements** (Periods 22)  
Class-based Movements-Workers, Peasants  
Caste-based Movements-Dalits, Backward Castes, and Trends in Upper Caste Responses  
Women's Movements in Independent India  
Tribal Movements  
Environmental Movements

**PRESCRIBED TEXTBOOKS:**

1. *Indian Society: A Textbook for Class XII, NCERT, New Delhi.*
2. *Social Change and Development in India: A Textbook in Sociology for Class XII, NCERT, New Delhi, 2007*

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Ahuja, R., Indian Social System, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1999
2. Ahuja, R., Social Problems in India, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1999
3. Ghurye, G.S., Caste and Race in India, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 1986
4. Kapadia, K.M., Marriage and Family in India, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1972
5. Singh, Y., Modernization of Indian Tradition, Rawat Publications, Jaipur 1986
6. Srinivas, M.N., Social Change in Modern India, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1988

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**DESIGN  
QUESTION PAPER/UNIT TEST**

**Subject : Sociology**  
**Class : XII**  
**Full Marks : 100**  
**Time : 3 Hours**

<b>I.</b>	<b>Weightage to objectives:</b>						
	Objectives	K.	U	A	S	Total	
	Percentage of Marks	30	50	20	—	100	
	Marks	30	50	20	—	100	
<b>II.</b>	<b>Weightage to Form of Questions:</b>						
	Forms of Question	E	SAI	SAII	VSA	O	Total
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<b>III.</b>	<b>Estimated Time in Minutes</b>	60	48	32	18	12	170min
							+10
	Minutes for revision (180 Min.)						
<b>IV.</b>	<b>Weightage to Content:</b>						
	<b>Units/Sub-units</b>					<b>Marks</b>	
	<b>INDIAN SOCIETY</b>					<b>(60)</b>	
	1.	Unity and Diversity				10	
	2.	Structure of Indian Society				12	
	3.	Institutional Structure				12	
	4.	Social Inequalities and Exclusion-I				08	
	5.	Social Inequalities and Exclusion-II				08	
	<b>SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA</b>					<b>(50)</b>	
	6.	Processes of Social Change in India				10	
	7.	State and Social Change				10	
	8.	Economic Development and Social Change				10	
	9.	New Areas of Social Change				10	
	10	Social Movements				10	
	Total					100	
<b>V.</b>	<b>Scheme of Sections</b> There will be no sections in the Question Paper						
<b>VI.</b>	<b>Scheme of Options</b> All the Questions will be compulsory. There will be no options in the Question paper and also no internal options.						
<b>VII.</b>	<b>Difficulty Level:</b>						
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