

## SOCIOLOGY

### CLASS XI

*One Paper*

*3 Hours*

*100 Marks*

Unit	Unitwise Weightage	Marks
	<b>INTRODUCING SOCIOLOGY</b>	<b>(50)</b>
1.	Sociology as a Discipline	10
2.	Basic Concepts	10
3.	Social Institutions	10
4.	Culture and Socialisation	10
5.	Methods and Techniques of Research	10
	<b>UNDERSTANDING SOCIETY</b>	<b>(50)</b>
6.	Social Structure, Processes and Stratification	12
7.	Social Change and Order	12
8.	Environmental Crisis and Social Response	10
9.	Contributions of Western Social Thinkers	08
10.	Contributions of Indian Social Thinkers	08
<b>Total:</b>		<b>100</b>

#### **INTRODUCING SOCIOLOGY**

(Periods 90)

##### **Unit–1 Sociology as a Discipline**

(Periods 16)

- Origin, Nature and Scope of Sociology
- Relationship with other Social Sciences – History, Political Science and Economics, Psychology and Social Anthropology

##### **Unit–2 Basic Concepts**

(Periods 20)

- Social Groups
- Social Control
- Stratification
- Status and Role

##### **Unit–3: Social Institutions**

(Periods 20)

- Family and Kinship
- Economy and Polity
- Religion
- Education

##### **Unit–4: Culture and Socialisation**

(Periods 16)

- Culture: Dimensions and Aspects of Culture
- Stratification: Agencies of socialisation and Impacts on Individuals

**Unit-5: Methods and Techniques of Research** (Periods 18)

- Significance of Field Work in Sociology
- Techniques: Observation, Surveys and Interview

**UNDERSTANDING SOCIETY** (Periods 90)

**Unit-6: Social Structure, Processes and Stratification** (Periods 24)

- Social Structure
- Social Processes: Cooperation, Competition and Conflict
- Stratification: Caste, Class, Power, Ethnicity and Gender

**Unit-7: Social Change and Order** (Periods 24)

- Social Change: Dimensions, Factors and Consequences of Change
- Social Order: Law and Authority; Crime and Violence

**Unit-8: Environmental Crisis and Social Response** (Periods 18)

- Ecology and Society
- Environmental Problems and Risks
- Types of Environmental Hazards: Natural – Earthquakes; Tsunami; Volcanic Eruptions; Landslides; Cyclones; Floods; Droughts; Man-made–Industrial and Technical disasters; Accidents; Nuclear, Chemical and Biological Warfare; Pollution and related disasters
- Mitigation and Management of Disasters: Role of Different Agencies

**Unit-9: Contributions of Western Social Thinkers** (Periods 12)

- Karl Marx on Class Conflict
- Weber on Bureaucracy
- Durkheim on Division of Labour

**Unit -10: Contributions of Indian Social Thinkers** (Periods 12)

- G.S. Ghurye on Race and Caste
- D.P. Mukherji on Tradition and Change
- R. Desai on State
- M.N. Srinivas on the Village

**PRESCRIBED TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Introducing Sociology: Textbook for Class XI, NCERT, New Delhi, 2007
2. Understanding Society: A Textbook for Class XI, NCERT, New Delhi, 2006
3. Environmental Education for Class XI,  
By: Dr. Anuradha Sapelkar and Dr. Kadambari Sharma  
Published by: Geeta Publishing House, New Delhi

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Johnson, H.M., *Sociology: A Systematic Introduction*, Allied Publishers, Mumbai, 1970
2. Davis, K., *Human Society*, The Macmillan Company, New York, 1970
3. Rao, C.N.S., *Sociology*, S. Chand & Comapny, New Delhi, 1990
4. Young P.V., *Scientific Social Surveys and Research* 4th Edn., Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2001.
5. Kothori, C.R., *Research Methodology: Methods & Techniques* 2nd Edn., Wishwa Prakashan, New Delhi, 2000.
6. Coser, L. A., *Master of Sociological Thought*, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, New York, 1971.
7. Abraham, F., Morgan, J. H., *Sociological Thought*, Macmillan India Limited, Madras, 1994.
8. Singh, Y., *Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns*, Vistaar Publications, New Delhi, 1986.

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## DESIGN OF QUESTION PAPER

Subject : **SOCIOLOGY**  
Paper : Theory  
Class : XI  
Full Mark : 100  
Time : 3 Hours

<b>I</b>	<b>WEIGHTAGE TO OBJECTIVES:</b>				
	Objectives		Marks	Percentage	
	Knowledge(K)		20	20	
	Understanding (U)		50	50	
	Application (A)		30	30	
	<b>Total:</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	
<b>II</b>	<b>WEIGHTAGE TO FORMS OF QUESTIONS:</b>				
	FORM OF QUESTIONS	No. of questions	Time (in minutes)	Marks	Percentage
	Essay/Long Ans: (E/LA)	4	80	32	32
	Short Answer (SA-I)	8	40	32	32
	Short Answer (SA-II)	12	36	24	24
	Very Short Answer(VSA)	8	16	8	8
	MCQ	4	8	4	4
	<b>Total:</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>WEIGHTAGE TO CONTENT:</b>				
	<b>UNIT</b>	<b>TOPICS</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	
	1	Sociology as a Discipline	10	10	
	2	Basic Concepts	10	10	
	3	Social Institutions	10	10	
	4	Culture and Socialisation	10	10	
	5	Methods and Techniques of Research	10	10	
	6	Social Structure, Processes and Stratification	12	12	
	7	Social Change and Order	12	12	
	8	Environmental Crisis and Social Response	10	10	
	9	Contributions of Western Social Thinkers	8	8	
10	Contributions of Indian Social Thinkers	8	8		
<b>IV</b>	<b>Total:</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	
<b>IV</b>	<b>SCHEME OF SECTIONS: NIL</b>				
<b>V</b>	<b>SCHEME OF OPTIONS: NIL</b>				
<b>VI</b>	<b>DIFFICULTY LEVEL :</b>				
	Difficulty : 30%				
	Average : 50%				
	Easy : 20%				

**Abbreviation:** K(Knowledge), U(Understanding), A(Application),S(Skill), E(Essay Type), SA(Short Answer Type), VSA(Very Short Answer Type), O(Objective Type).  
MCQ (Multiple Choice Question).

# SOCIOLOGY

## CLASS XII

*One Paper*

*3 Hours*

*100 Marks*

Unit	Unitwise Weightage	Marks
	<b>INDIAN SOCIETY</b>	(44)
1.	Unity and Diversity	08
2.	Structure of Indian Society	10
3.	Institutional Structure	10
4.	Social Inequalities and Exclusion–I	08
5.	Social Inequalities and Exclusion–II	08
	<b>SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA</b>	(56)
6.	Processes of Social Change in India	10
7.	State and Social Change	10
8.	Economic Development and Social Change	10
9.	New Areas of Social Change	08
10.	Social Movements	08
11.	Social Issues in Manipur	10

**Total:** 100

### INDIAN SOCIETY

(Periods 80)

#### Unit–1: Unity and Diversity

(Periods 14)

Problems of Communalism, Regionalism, Casteism and Patriarchy  
Role of Polity in a plural society

#### Unit –2: Structure of Indian Society

(Periods 16)

Introducing Indian Society  
Demographic Structure  
Rural-Urban divides and linkages

#### Unit–3: Institutional Structure

(Periods 18)

Family and Kinship  
Castes and Tribes  
Market as Social Institution

#### Unit–4: Social Inequalities and Exclusion–I

(Periods 16)

The Scheduled Castes and other Backward Classes  
Problems of Tribals in India

#### Unit–5: Social Inequalities and Exclusion–II

(Periods 16)

Struggle for Women’s Inequality  
Religious and other Minorities  
Problem of the Differently Abled

## **SOCIAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA**

**(Periods 100)**

- Unit-6: Processes of Social Change in India: Nature and Direction** (Periods 18)  
Structural Processes of Change; Colonialism, Industrialization and Urbanization  
Cultural Processes of Change: Modernization, Sanskritization, Westernization and Secularization
- Unit-7: State and Social Change** (Periods 18)  
Constitutional Measures  
Parties: Pressure Groups and Political Parties  
Panchayati Raj Institutions and Challenges
- Unit-8: Economic Development and Social Change** (Periods 18)  
Land Reforms and Green Revolution  
From Planned Industrialization to Globalization  
Emergence of New Groups and Classes
- Unit 9: New Areas of Social Change** (Periods 14)  
Mass Media and Culture Change  
Globalization and its Impact on Local Culture
- Unit-10: Social Movements** (Periods 16)  
Class-based Movements—Workers, Peasants  
Caste-based Movements—Dalits, Backward Castes, and Trends in Upper Caste Responses  
Women’s Movements in Independent India  
Tribal Movements  
Environmental Movements
- Unit-11: Social Issues in Manipur** (Periods 16)  
Influx  
Ethnic Issue  
Women - Participation and Representation; Domestic Violence  
Contemporary Issues - HIV; Drug Abuse and Alcoholism; Influx

### **PRESCRIBED TEXTBOOKS:**

1. *Indian Society: A Textbook for Class XII*, NCERT, New Delhi.
2. *Social Change and Development in India: A Textbook in Sociology for Class XII*, NCERT, New Delhi, 2007
3. *Social Issues in Manipur: A supplementary Textbook of Sociology for Class-XII*, COHSEM Imphal, 2022.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Ahuja, R., *Indian Social System*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1999
2. Ahuja, R., *Social Problems in India*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1999
3. Ghurye, G.S., *Caste and Race in India*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 1986
4. Kapadia, K.M., *Marriage and Family in India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1972
5. Singh, Y., *Modernization of Indian Tradition*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur 1986
6. Srinivas, M.N., *Social Change in Modern India*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1988

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Paper : Theory  
Class : XII  
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Time : 3 Hours

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	<b>Total:</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>		
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	<b>UNIT</b>	<b>TOPICS</b>		Marks	Percentage
	1	Unity and Diversity		08	08
	2	Structure of Indian Society		10	10
	3	Institutional Structure		10	10
	4	Social Inequalities and Exclusion - I		08	08
	5	Social Inequalities and Exclusion - II		08	08
	6	Processes of Social Change in India		10	10
	7	State and Social Change		10	10
	8	Economic Development and Social Change		10	10
	9	New Areas of Social Change		08	08
	10	Social Movements		08	08
11	Social Issues in Manipur		10	10	
			<b>Total:</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>SCHEME OF SECTIONS:</b> NIL				
<b>V</b>	<b>SCHEME OF OPTIONS:</b> NIL				
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MCQ (Multiple Choice Question).