

2026

**EDUCATION**

**Full Marks : 100**

**Pass Marks : 33**

**Time : Three hours**

*All the questions are compulsory.*

*The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.*

*For Question Nos. 1 to 10, choose the correct answer from the given alternatives, A, B, C or D.*

1. According to \_\_\_\_\_, "Education is the capacity to feel pleasure and pain at the right moment". 1  
(A) Aristotle (B) Plato  
(C) Pestalozzi (D) T. P. Nunn
2. The latin word, "Educere" means \_\_\_\_\_. 1  
(A) Learning foreign language. (B) Memorization of facts  
(C) Drawing out latest power (D) Completion of homework
3. The concept of "knowledge for its own sake" refers to \_\_\_\_\_. 1  
(A) Practical use of knowledge  
(B) Learning through experience

P.T.O.

- (C) Intellectual satisfaction
- (D) Scientific application
4. Which educational agency plays the most influential role during infancy? 1
- (A) School (B) Family
- (C) Media (D) Neighbourhood
5. The structured environment in schools help in \_\_\_\_\_. 1
- (A) Isolating children from society
- (B) Promoting disobedience
- (C) Ensuing holistic development
- (D) Delaying learning
6. Which of the following is not a role of mass media in education? 1
- (A) Providing entertainment
- (B) Promoting illiteracy
- (C) Providing information
- (D) Facilitating social change
7. Programs like N.C.C, scouts and guides promote emotional integration through— 1
- (A) Cultural isolation
- (B) Social bonding and national pride
- (C) Physical training only
- (D) Financial incentives

8. Which of the following is not a formal agent of socialization? 1
- (A) Family
  - (B) Peers
  - (C) School
  - (D) Social media
9. Suggest the best activities which will help the students to develop the spirit of teamwork and community service. 1
- (A) Educational activities
  - (B) Physical activities
  - (C) Social activities
  - (D) Musical activities
10. SSA supports education for children with special needs through – 1
- (A) Isolation in separate schools
  - (B) Exclusion from regular classroom
  - (C) Inclusive education with special education
  - (D) None of the above

***In the following Question Nos. 11 to 12 a statement of Assertion (A) is followed by a statement of Reason (R), choose the correct option.***

11. Assertion (A) : Co-curricular activities are vital components of a students educational journey in the all round development of the child.
- Reason (R) : It is not considered as an indispensable part of education system. 1
- (A) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason(R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A)
  - (B) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A)

(C) Assertion (A) is true but Reason (R) is false

(D) Assertion (A) is false but Reason (R) is true

12. Assertion (A) : "Elementary education is not the foundation of a nations development".

Reason (R) : The Constitution have played a major roles in ensuring that every child gets access to quality schooling. 1

(A) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason(R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A)

(B) Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A)

(C) Assertion (A) is true but Reason (R) is false

(D) Assertion (A) is false but Reason (R) is true

***Answer the following Question Nos. 13 to 20 in a word/sentence. Each question carries 1(one) mark only.***

13. Is education a lifelong process ? 1
14. Give one reason why there can't be universal aim of education. 1
15. Suggest the cheapest means of mass media for educating the illiterate person. 1
16. What was the role of the teacher in the traditional education system ? 1
17. Mention one components of human resource in a school. 1
18. State one function of school management committee. 1
19. Who is primarily responsible for ensuring compulsory education under the RTE Act ? 1

20. In which year was the first Girls' Primary School established in Imphal? 1

*Answer the following Question Nos. 21 to 28 in not more than 40 words each.*

21. What is environmental education? 2

22. Write two characteristics of value education? 2

23. How is education a process of social change? 2

24. What did Rousseau said in his famous book, "Emile"? 2

25. Mention two factors that lead against national integration. 2

26. Which building pattern are considered most convenient for educational purposes? 2

27. State two reasons why girls' enrollment in school were low in Manipur during the times of Independence. 2

28. Write any two major achievements under SSA. 2

*Answer the following Question Nos. 29 to 36 in not more than 50 words each.*

29. Give two definitions of education as stated by Indian educators. 2+2=4

**OR**

Define Value as stated by Fink and John Dewey. 2+2=4

30. Write four weakness of social aim of education. 4

**OR**

Write four qualities of a good citizenship. 4

31. Suggest how the community can act as a bridge between home and school to enhance students learning outcome. 4

32. State the definition of curriculum as stated by Froebel and T. P. Nunn. 2+2=4

*OR*

What is the modern concept of curriculum. 4

33. Suggest four essential qualities that a teacher should possess. 4

*OR*

Suggest four reasons why the Physical environment of a school is important for learning. 4

34. Give four limitations of RTE Act. 4

35. Write four objectives of education for equality. 4

36. Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow :

National integration refers to the awareness and recognition of a common identity among the citizens of a country. It involves bringing together all forces within the nation to foster the idea of one united country. It is the process of bringing together various cultural and social groups into a single national identity. It signifies that although we come from different castes, religions and speak various languages we all acknowledge that we are united as one nation. It includes feelings of nationalism, a sense of belonging, and unity across social, political, economic, linguistic and cultural lines.

(i) What is national integration ? 1

(ii) What are the requirement of National integration ? 1

(iii) What does it signifies ? 1

(iv) What is the inclusion of integration ? 1

*Answer the following question Nos. 37 to 40 in not more than 100 to 150 words each.*

37. Write four merits and four demerits of Individual aim of education. 4+4=8

**OR**

Write the needs of Vocational aim of education. 8

38. Write eight major characteristics of Non - formal education. 8

**OR**

Write the key duties of the state as an educational agency. 8

39. What are your suggestions for improvement of the present system of curriculum construction to meet the changing needs of society? 8

**OR**

Suggest eight co-curricular activities which can develop intellectual abilities of timid students. 8

40. Suggest eight remedial measures for improving Girls' education at the elementary stage in Manipur. 8

**OR**

Suggest eight remedial measures to improve SC and ST Education in Manipur. 8