

2021

**SOCIOLOGY**

**Full Marks : 100**

**Pass Marks : 33**

**Time : Three hours**

**Special instructions :**

*All the questions are compulsory.*

*The figures at the right side margin of each question indicate the full marks for the question.*

*Answer Question Nos. 1 – 4 in about 200 words each.*

1. A family in which male exercise authority and dominance is called – 1  
(A) Patrilocal family  
(B) Matrilocal family  
(C) Patrilineal family  
(D) Patriarchal family
  
2. According to....., co-operation is not voluntary in society where class exists – 1  
(A) Emile Durkheim  
(B) Karl Marx  
(C) Max Weber  
(D) Herbert Spencer

P.T.O.

3. Which one of the following is not a feature of capitalism ? 1
  - (A) Individualism
  - (B) Competition
  - (C) Expansion of trade
  - (D) Little specialization
  
4. The Protestant Ethic and Spirit of Capitalism is a study on religion and economy made by – 1
  - (A) V. Pareto
  - (B) Karl Marx
  - (C) Max Weber
  - (D) Emile Durkheim
  
5. What is endogamy ? Describe. 1
  
6. What is evolutionary change ? Describe. 1
  
7. What is a social class according to Karl Marx ? 1
  
8. What is the main aim of repressive law according to Emile Durkheim ? 1
  
9. State class consciousness. 1
  
10. Mention the class which owned the means of production in capitalist society. 1
  
11. Which part of India had preserved 'racial purity' according to G.S. Ghurye in his Caste and Race in India ? 1
  
12. Mention one of the reasons for the restrictions on the choice of occupation in caste system. 1

13. Describe the relationship between sociology and psychology. 2
14. State two features of a quasi-group. 2
15. Mention two characteristics of religion. 2
16. Differentiate polygyny from polyandry. 2
17. Differentiate between material culture and non-material culture. 2
18. Mention two disadvantages of interview method. 2
19. State two causes of water pollution. 2
20. Explain Emile Durkheim's idea of mechanical solidarity. 2
21. Explain D.P. Mukherji's view on tradition. 2
22. Explain 'anubhava' as one of the principles of change in Indian society. 2
23. Explain two of the advantages that village studies offer to Indian sociology. 2
24. Compare Louis Dumont's concept of village with that of M.N. Srinivas. 2
25. Describe the scope of sociology. 4
26. Do you think that the Enlightenment played a significant role in the emergence of sociology? Justify. 4
27. Explain the institution of education from the functional perspective. 4
28. Analyse the normative aspects of culture. 4
29. Explain the role of mass-media as an agent of socialization. 4
30. Explain the functionalist perspective on competition and conflict. 4

31. Describe the concept of social structure as envisioned by Karl Marx. 4
32. Do you think that bureaucracy is a mode of organization which emphasizes rules and regulations ? Justify. 4
33. Explain the concept of social control. 8
34. Describe the significance of field work in sociological research. 8
35. Critically examine politics as one of the important factors of social change. 8
36. Do you accept the view that environmental problems are also social problems ? Justify. 8