

**2018**

**ANTHROPOLOGY**  
**(Theory)**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Pass Marks : 21**

**Time : Three hours**

*All the questions are compulsory.*

*The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.*

*Question Nos. 1 to 3 are essay type questions of 7 marks each. Give each answer in about 250 words.*

1. Define family. What are the different types of family? Give examples. 1+6=7
2. Briefly describe some of the fishing methods adopted by the aborigines. 7
3. Describe briefly the Lower Palaeolithic Cultures of Europe. 7

*Question Nos. 4 to 8 are short answer type - I questions. Give each answer in about 50 to 60 words.*

4. Mention the relationship between Social Anthropology and Cultural Anthropology. 3

P.T.O.

5. Define culture according to E .B . Tylor and explain more clearly about “that complex whole” and “acquired by man”. 1+2=3
6. State the direct influence of environment on the material aspect of culture. 3
7. Can society exist without marriage ? Explain. 3
8. State the function of Primary and Secondary flaking in making a stone tool during stone age. 3

*Question Nos. 9 to 18 are short answer type - II questions. Give each answer in about 30 to 40 words.*

9. Discuss about the objectives of Social Anthropology. 2
10. Explain with example the ways of acquiring a mate by Service Marriage. 2
11. Describe the *two* types of kinship. 2
12. Give the meaning and definition of Ethnography. 2
13. Discuss the nature of marriage among the Tangkhul Nagas. 2
14. How do the Tangkhul Nagas inherit property ? 2
15. What are meant by Schedule and Questionnaire ? 2
16. How is  $C_{14}$  dating method applied in dating prehistoric culture ? 2
17. Write briefly about the geological time scale ? 2

18. What is Microlith ? What are its main sub-groups ? 1+1 =2

*Question Nos. 19 to 27 are very short answer type questions. Give each answer in one or two sentences.*

19. What is Cultural Anthropology ? 1

20. Why primitive societies are studied ? 1

21. Mention the indirect influence of environment in the life of Eskimos. 1

22. Give two points for the causes of polyandry in the Todas. 1

23. Represent a chart showing the Junior Sororate type of Marriage. 1

24. Give a diagrammatic representation of a genealogical table up to 5th generation from the Ego. 1

25. State why wet cultivation is generally practiced in the plain areas. 1

26. Who was M.C .Burkitt ? 1

27. What is prehistory ? 1

28. *State True Or False :* 1×5=5

(a) The term Social Anthropology was coined by the British Anthropologists.

- (b) Social Anthropology studies social aspects of man.
  - (c) The relationship based on blood ties is called Affinal.
  - (d) A schedule is a set of questions to be filled up by the informants.
  - (e) Protohistory is an intermediary stage between prehistory and history.
-