

**2023**

**ANTHROPOLOGY**

**(Theory)**

**Full Marks : 70**

**Pass Marks : 21**

**Time : Three hours**

*All the questions are compulsory.*

*The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.*

*Question Nos. 1 to 3 are essay type questions of 5 marks each. Give each answer in about 150 words.*

1. Explain any five most important functions of family? 5
2. What are the consequences of pastoralism in primitive society or economy. 5
3. Describe the first five cultural phases of European mesolithic culture. 5

*Question Nos. 4 to 10 are short answer type-I questions. Give each answer in about 50 to 60 words.*

4. What are the roles of social anthropologists in a society? 3
5. Explain how does environment exercise influence on some aspects of culture directly and indirectly. 3
6. What is polygamy? Describe its different forms. 3
7. Explain the social status enjoyed by a Tangkhul women. 3

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8. Write any two demerit points of shifting cultivation and also suggest an excellent suggestion to check it. 3
9. Bring out any three points of differences between schedule and questionnaire in social survey. 2+1= 3
10. Explain the meanings of prehistory, history and protohistory. 3

*Question Nos. 11 to 20 are short answer type-II questions. Give each answer in about 30 to 40 words.*

11. How are cultural anthropology and prehistory related? 2
12. Why is culture considered to be multifaceted? 2
13. Draw a diagram showing an extended family. 2
14. What is universal kinship usage of avoidance? 2
15. How is the case of divorce settled in Tangkhul society? 2
16. What are the sources of prehistory? 2
17. How does typology helps prehistorians in dating the past. 2
18. What are the primary traits that divides neolithic culture from the previous cultures? 2
19. Suppose, you are given a stone tool to identify it. If you want to identify it as a blade. Then, what will be the reasons for your answer. 2
20. What are the important characters to be considered if a stone tool is to be identified as scraper? 2

*Question Nos. 21 to 30 are very short answer type questions. Give each answer in one sentence or two.*

21. What does cultural anthropology study? 1
22. Give one most important reason why social anthropologists devote their attention to the study of primitive people. 1
23. What is the difference between social anthropology and sociology? 1
24. Define Society? 1
25. What is meant by environment? 1
26. Which type of marriage is called 'dudhlautawa' return of milk by the Gond of Madhya Pradesh? 1
27. Draw a chart showing a cross-cousin marriage. 1
28. What is prehistory? 1
29. Which type of human relationship will be called consanguineous kinship? 1
30. What are composite tools? 1

*Question Nos. 31 to 34 are objective type questions with four alternatives of which one of them is the correct answer. Choose and rewrite the correct answer along with the corresponding letter.*

31. "He who does not need society is either a beast or a God". This is the remark of – 1
  - (A) Mac Iver and Page
  - (B) E. B. Tylor
  - (C) Aristotle
  - (D) R. Brown

32. When a man marries his mother's sister's daughter, then this type of marriage is called – 1
- (A) Cross-cousin marriage
  - (B) Parallel-cousin marriage
  - (C) Relative marriage
  - (D) Endogamous marriage
33. Adelophic or fraternal polyandry is a – 1
- (A) marriage of a woman with non-related husbands
  - (B) marriage of a woman with brothers
  - (C) marriage of a man with several sisters
  - (D) marriage of a man with unrelated women
34. If a person is related to ego directly, then he is ego's – 1
- (A) secondary kin
  - (B) primary kin
  - (C) tertiary kin
  - (D) quaternary kin