

2019

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

Full Marks : 100

Pass Marks : 33

Time : Three hours

- I. *All the questions are compulsory.*
- II. *The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.*
- III. *Internal options are given in Essay Type questions.*

*Question Nos. 1 to 6 are objective type questions with four alternatives of which one of them is correct. Select and rewrite the correct answer along with corresponding alphabet.*

1. Who had advised for dissolution of congress after attainment of Indian Independence? 1
  - A. Motilal Nehru
  - B. Mahatma Gandhi
  - C. Jawaharlal Nehru
  - D. B.R. Ambedkar

2. The first General Election of the Independent India was held in the year.....

1

(A) 1949

(B) 1950

(C) 1951

(D) 1952

3. Mahalanobis Model aimed to promote .....

1

(A) Agriculture

(B) Cottage Industry

(C) Heavy Industry

(D) Construction

4. Identify the man behind the success of White Revolution in India.

1

(A) M.S. Swaminathan

(B) Verghese Kurien

(C) Norman Borlaug

(D) Mahatma Gandhi

5. The Russian federation is the successor state of the former Soviet Union because

1

- (A) the Russian federation took the Soviet seat in U.N. Security Council
- (B) it undertook to fulfil all international treaties.
- (C) it took the place of nuclear state left over by the Soviet Union
- (D) of all the above reasons

6. Celebration of Valentine's Day in India implies

1

- (A) Social globalisation
- (B) Cultural globalisation
- (C) Political globalisation
- (D) Economic globalisation

*Question Nos. 7 to 16 are Very Short Answer (VSA) questions. Answer these questions in a word or a sentence each.*

7. Why was Congress popularly known as the 'Umbrella Organisation' in India ?

1

8. How does the use of Electronic Voting Machine (EVM) in elections save the environment ?

1

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|-----|--|---|
| 9.  | Which state has its own constitution in India ?  | 1 |
| 10. | Why are the migrant workers become so controversial in the North East India?             | 1 |
| 11. | What is the meaning of 'Panchsheel' ?  | 1 |
| 12. | In what way did India support her nuclear tests ?  | 1 |
| 13. | What is a Unipolar World ?   | 1 |
| 14. | Why did the collapse of Soviet Union mark the end of the cold war ?                      | 1 |
| 15. | Why is the 11 <sup>th</sup> September, 2001 remembered as the darkest day in US history? | 1 |
| 16. | Why was the idea of global security emerged in 1990s?                                    | 1 |

*Question Nos. 17 to 29 are Short Answer Type Questions. Answer these questions in about 30 to 50 words each.*

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|-----|--|-----------|
| 17. | State the policies and programmes of Bharatiya Jana Sangh.                   | 4 × 1 = 4 |
| 18. | Examine any <i>two</i> challenges faced by India on the eve of independence. | 2 × 2 = 4 |
| 19. | Identify the negative traits in Nehruvian approach to nation-building.       | 4 × 1 = 4 |
| 20. | What was the Mandal Commission ? Mention its main recommendations.           | 1 + 3 = 4 |

21. Explain the internal and external conflicts in the politics of Jammu and Kashmir. 2 × 2 = 4
22. Why did India need Green Revolution ? 4 × 1 = 4
23. State the four broad consensus among political parties in India after 1990's. 4 × 1 = 4
24. How was the Shah Bano case connected with the rise of Bharatiya Janata Party? 4
25. State the causes of the origin of cold war. 4 × 1 = 4
26. Suggest any *four* strategies to overcome U.S. Hegemony. 4 × 1 = 4
27. List out any *four* reasons for the failure to establish a stable democracy in Pakistan. 4 × 1 = 4
28. How were World Trade Organisation and World Social Forum reflected in the Anti-Globalisation movements. 2 × 2 = 4
29. Draw the logo of the World Trade Organisation. 4

*Question Nos. 30 to 33 are Essay-Type Questions. Answer to these questions in about 120 to 150 words each.*

30. Explain the basic principles of Nehru's foreign policy. 8 × 1 = 8

**Or**

Explain the Indo-Pakistan War of 1965. 8

31. Analyse the movement for democracy in Nepal. 8

*Or*

Examine the nature of ethnic conflicts and tension in Sri Lanka. 8

32. Identify the principal organs of the United Nations. 8

*Or*

Elaborate the hindrances and prospects of the United Nations in a Unipolar World. 4+4=8

33. Explain the external and internal aspects of traditional concept of security. 4+4=8

*Or*

Explain global poverty and migration as two important sources of threat in contemporary world politics. 4+4=8