

2019

GEOGRAPHY

(Theory)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 21

Time : Three hours

All the question are compulsory.

The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Answer Question Nos. 1 to 5 in a sentence each.

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| 1. | Define cruciform settlement. | 1 |
| 2. | Name the waterway developed in between Allahabad and Haldia. | 1 |
| 3. | Cite one example of a tiny industrial unit in Manipur. | 1 |
| 4. | How does dumping in export market affect the trading nations ? | 1 |
| 5. | Why does the process of urbanisation indicate slow in Manipur ? | 1 |

Answer Question Nos. 6 to 13 in about 30 words each.

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| 6. | What are meant by natural growth rate and induced growth rate in the study of population ? | 2 |
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P.T.O.

7. What are the major impacts of Information Technology (IT) Revolution in India? 2
8. State two major sources from which urban wastes/discarded materials are disposed off. 2
9. Mention the two types of unsurfaced village roads which connect villages in areas of difficult terrain in the hills of Manipur. 2
10. Explain the two bases on which migration is enumerated in the census of India. 2
11. Distinguish between: (i) wasteland (ii) culturable wasteland. 2
12. Suggest two measures that would be helpful in effective population control. 2
13. "The per capita availability of water is dwindling day by day in India." Justify the statement by stating two points. 2
14. Draw a diagram to show the double pattern (village) of rural settlement. 2
15. On the outline map of the world provided, mark and label therein the following:

1+1=2

- (a) Areas of subsistence gathering in Africa.
- (b) Areas of Dairy farming in Australia.

Answer Question Nos. 16 to 24 in about 50 words each.

16. Define Human Geography according to F. Ratzel, Miss E.C. Semple and Vidal de La Blache. 3

17. What are the factors and conditions responsible for having different types of rural settlement in India. 3
18. Describe the distribution of linear, rectangular and amorphous pattern of settlements in Manipur? 3
19. Explain the main features manifested in the three stages of demographic transition. 3
20. How does international trade become beneficial to the economy of the nations? 3
21. Examine the advantages of water transport for both passenger and cargo traffic in India. 3
22. How does the Ganga, the most sacred and worshipped river become the most polluted river of India? 3
23. Why do the government take up Farm forestry, Fuelwood plantation and Roadside Plantation schemes under social forestry in Manipur ? 3
24. "Footloose industries can be located in a wide variety of places". Justify the statement by giving three points. 3
25. On the outline map of India provided, mark and label therein the following: 1+1+1=3
- (a) National Waterway Number II
- (b) Konkan Railway
- (c) Haldia Port.

Answer Question Nos. 26 to 28 in about 150 words each.

26. Give an account of the characteristic features of plantation Agriculture dominated by wet rice cultivation. 5

Or

Write an account of the five types of industries classified on the basis of raw materials used. 5

27. Explain the economic significances in a well-managed transport system of Roads, Railways, Pipelines, Waterways and Air ways. 5

Or

Explain the various types of port in the world classified on the basis of specialised function. 5

28. Examine the salient features of the watershed management that have play an important role in the sustainable development. 5

Or

Explain the benefits of practising rainwater harvesting in various methods by different communities in India. 5